

29/04-2021 6 דן קצות

(Isidori 1983) 6 דען 58

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = f(x) + g(x)u \\ y = h(x) \end{cases}$$

מיון וקצות דרך

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} \bar{x} \\ t \end{pmatrix}, f = \begin{pmatrix} \bar{f} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$g = \begin{pmatrix} \bar{g} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \bar{t} = 1, t = x_{n+1}$$

$x \in \mathbb{R}^n$ וכן $\bar{x} \in \mathbb{R}^n$

יש k נקודות x_0 ו- $r = \text{rel. degree}$ וכן

$$r \leq n \quad .1$$

דיון x_0 ו- r וכן $r = 2$

מיון וקצות דרך

$$\mu_1, \mu_2, \dots, \mu_r, \xi_1, \dots, \xi_{n-r}$$

$$\parallel \quad \parallel \quad \dots \quad \parallel$$

$$y \quad \dot{y} \quad \dots \quad y^{(r-1)}$$

הנה r נקודות x_0 ו- r וכן $r = 2$

$$\dot{\mu}_1 = \mu_2$$

$$\dot{\mu}_{r-1} = \mu_r$$

$$\dot{\mu}_r = \alpha(\mu, \xi, t) + \beta(\mu, \xi, t) u$$

$$(\mu_1^{(r)} = \alpha + \beta u)$$

הנה r נקודות x_0 ו- r וכן $r = 2$

$$\dot{\mu}_r = \Psi(\mu, \xi, t) \quad \text{!!! נקודות}$$

$$\bar{t} = 1$$

$$\mu_1 = y = h$$

הנה r נקודות

הנה r נקודות

$$\mu_2 = L_f h, \dots, \mu_r = L_f^r h$$

$\Delta z_1, \dots, \Delta z_n \perp g$
 $\Delta t, \Delta \mu_1, \dots, \Delta \mu_{r-1} \perp g$

$\Delta \mu_r g = L_g L_f^{r-1} \mu_1 \neq 0$
 $L_g L_f^k \mu_1 = 0, k = 0, 1, \dots, r-2, \Delta t g = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$\text{rank} [\Delta t, \Delta \mu_1, \dots, \Delta \mu_r, \Delta z_1, \dots, \Delta z_n] = n+1$

$\Delta z_{i_1}, \dots, \Delta z_{i_{n-r}}$
 $\text{rank} [\Delta t, \Delta \mu_1, \dots, \Delta \mu_r, \Delta z_{i_1}, \dots, \Delta z_{i_{n-r}}] = n+1$

$\xi_1 = z_{i_1}, \dots, \xi_{n-r} = z_{i_{n-r}}$

$\dot{z}_{ij} = \sum_j \dot{z}_j = L_f z_{ij} + L_g z_{ij} u = L_f z_{ij}$
 $\Delta z_{ij} g = 0$

Feedback linearizable (state-input, state-feedback)

$h(x)$

$$\begin{cases} I \ddot{q}_1 + Mg \cos q_1 + k(q_1 - q_2) = 0 \\ J \ddot{q}_2 - k(q_1 - q_2) = u \end{cases}$$

Robot : $n = 2$
 $h = q_1 \Rightarrow r = 1 = n$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{q}_1 = \dots + \frac{k}{I} q_2 \\ \dot{q}_2 = \dots + \frac{1}{J} u \end{cases} \Rightarrow q_1^{IV} = \dots + \frac{k}{IJ} u$$

~~$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \\ \dot{x}_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -x_1 \\ 2x_1x_2 + 3x_2x_3 \\ 2x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} e^{2x_2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u$$~~

zero dynamics

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = f(x) + g(x)u & x = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \quad r \in \mathbb{R} \\ y = h(x) & r - \text{rel. degree} \end{cases}$$

$y=0$ \Rightarrow zero dynamics

$$0 = y^{(r)} = \alpha(x) + \beta(x)u \Rightarrow u_{eq} = -\frac{\alpha(x)}{\beta(x)}$$

$\alpha, \beta \neq 0$

$$y \equiv 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \mu_1 = \mu_2 = \dots = \mu_r = 0 \\ \dot{\xi} = \Psi(0, \xi, t) \end{cases}$$

zero dynamics

equivalent control u_{eq}

(Sliding Mode Control) SMC \rightarrow $\sigma(x) = 0$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = f(x) + g(x)u_{eq}(x) \\ y = \phi(x) \equiv 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{zero dynamics}$$

minimum-phase \rightarrow zero dynamics \rightarrow stable

zero dynamics \rightarrow stable

$$\dot{\xi} = \Psi(0, \xi, t)$$

$\xi=0$

zero dynamics \rightarrow stable

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = \operatorname{tg} x_2 - u \\ \dot{x}_2 = u, \quad y = x_1 \end{cases} \quad (6.5)$$

$KN > 1 \alpha$ 64

(output regulation) $x_1 = 0$; $\gamma' \gg$

Zero dynamics: $r=1$, $u_{eq} = \operatorname{tg} x_2$
 $u = u_{eq} = \operatorname{tg} x_2 \Rightarrow \dot{x}_2 = \operatorname{tg} x_2 \leftarrow \rightarrow x_2$

! non-minimum phase ! $\gamma' \gg$ $\gamma' \gg$ $\gamma' \gg$
 ?? $\gamma' \gg$ $\gamma' \gg$ $\gamma' \gg$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{z}_1 = \operatorname{tg} x_2 - u + u = \operatorname{tg} x_2 \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} z_2 \\ \dot{z}_2 = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x_2} u \end{cases} \Rightarrow r=2$$

Feedback linearization \Leftarrow

$$u_{eq} = 0$$

$$u = \cos^2 x_2 (-\gamma_1 z_1 - \gamma_2 z_2) = \cos^2 x_2 (-\gamma_1 (x_1 + x_2) - \gamma_2 \operatorname{tg} x_2)$$

$$\ddot{z}_1 = \ddot{z}_2 = -\gamma_1 z_1 - \gamma_2 z_2 \quad \gamma_1, \gamma_2 > 0$$

$$\ddot{z}_1 + \gamma_2 \dot{z}_1 + \gamma_1 z_1 = 0 \quad z_1, \dot{z}_1 = z_2 \rightarrow 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x_1 + x_2, \operatorname{tg} x_2 \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow x_1 \rightarrow 0$$

$$x_1 = 0 \quad \text{אז } \cup \text{ ד"ר } \text{אז}$$

אין מה סיבה: יש רק בהריון $\gamma' \gg$ $\gamma' \gg$ $\gamma' \gg$
 (x1=0) $\gamma' \gg$ $\gamma' \gg$ $\gamma' \gg$ zero dynamics
 $x_2 \equiv 0 \Rightarrow \dot{x}_2 = \operatorname{tg} x_2$!

non-minimum phase $\gamma' \gg$ $\gamma' \gg$ $\gamma' \gg$
 הכול ע"פ

MIMO case (multi input - multi output)

$$\dot{x} = f(x) + g(x)u, \quad x = (\bar{x}, t)^T$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ \vdots \\ y_m \end{pmatrix} = y = h(x) = \begin{pmatrix} h_1(x) \\ \vdots \\ h_m(x) \end{pmatrix}, \quad g(x)u = \sum_{i=1}^m g_i(x)u_i$$

$$g(x) = (g_1, g_2, \dots, g_m)$$

dim y = dim u

relative degree r_i

$$r = (r_1, r_2, \dots, r_m) \in \mathbb{N}^m$$

$$\exists j: L_{g_j}^k h_i = 0 \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, r_i - 2$$

$$\exists j: L_{g_j}^{r_i - 1} h_i \neq 0 \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, m$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1^{(r_1)} \\ \vdots \\ y_m^{(r_m)} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} L_{f_1}^{r_1} h_1 \\ \vdots \\ L_{f_m}^{r_m} h_m \end{pmatrix} + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} L_{g_1}^{r_1-1} h_1, \dots, L_{g_m}^{r_1-1} h_1 \\ \vdots \\ L_{g_1}^{r_m-1} h_m, \dots, L_{g_m}^{r_m-1} h_m \end{pmatrix}}_{G = \beta(x)} \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ \vdots \\ u_m \end{pmatrix}$$

$\det G(x) \neq 0$

high-frequency gain matrix G

$$\begin{pmatrix} \mu_{11} & \mu_{12} & \dots & \mu_{1r_1} \\ \mu_{m1} & \mu_{m2} & \dots & \mu_{mr_m} \end{pmatrix} \quad \mu_{ik} = \mu_{i, k+1}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \mu_{1r_1} \\ \vdots \\ \mu_{mr_m} \end{pmatrix} = d(x) + \beta(x)u, \quad \xi = \psi(\bar{x}, t) + \psi(\bar{x}, t)u$$

$\sigma = (r_1, r_2, \dots, r_m)$
 Total relative degree

$$r_1 + r_2 + \dots + r_m \quad \text{)))))$$

MIMO Feedback Linearization

6.2.1

$$\dot{x} = f(x) + g_1(x)u_1 + g_2(x)u_2 + \dots + g_m(x)u_m, \quad \text{rank } g = m$$

Feedback linearization:

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{z}_{1,1} &= z_{1,2}, \dots, \dot{z}_{1,r_1-1} = z_{1,r_1} \\ \dot{z}_{m,1} &= z_{m,2}, \dots, \dot{z}_{m,r_m-1} = z_{m,r_m} \end{aligned}$$

$r_1 + r_2 + \dots + r_m = n$

$$\begin{pmatrix} z_{1,1} \\ \vdots \\ z_{m,1} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_{1,r_1} \\ \vdots \\ z_{m,r_m} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha(z,t) \\ \beta(z,t) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ \vdots \\ u_m \end{pmatrix}$$

מיון לפי קודם קרוב

$\det \beta \neq 0$

$z_{11} = h_1, \dots, z_{m1} = h_m$ \Leftrightarrow Feedback Linearization

rel degree $h = (r_1, \dots, r_m): r_1 + \dots + r_m = n$
 ליד δ

Feedback linearizability \Leftrightarrow (Isidorov's) 6.2.1

- $G_1 = \text{span} \{g_1, \dots, g_m\}$
- $G_2 = \text{span} \{g_1, \dots, g_m, \text{ad}_f g_1, \dots, \text{ad}_f g_m\}$
- \vdots
- $G_n = \text{span} \{g_1, \dots, g_m, \dots, \text{ad}_f^{n-1} g_1, \dots, \text{ad}_f^{n-1} g_m\}$

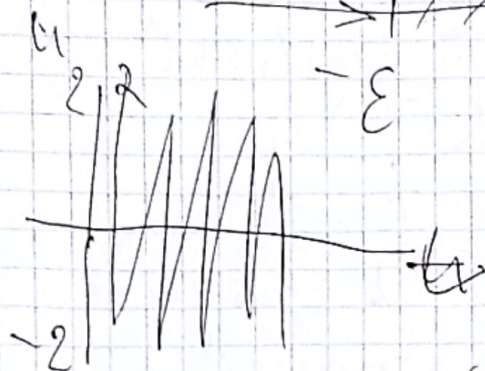
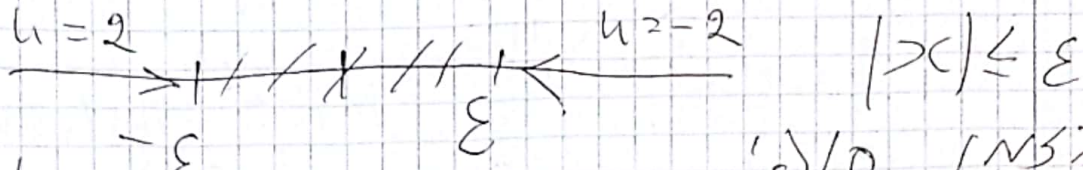
(rank const) nonregular involutive

$i=1, \dots, n \quad G_i$
 $i=1, \dots, n-1 \quad G_i$
 rank $G_n = n$

- 1
- 2
- 3

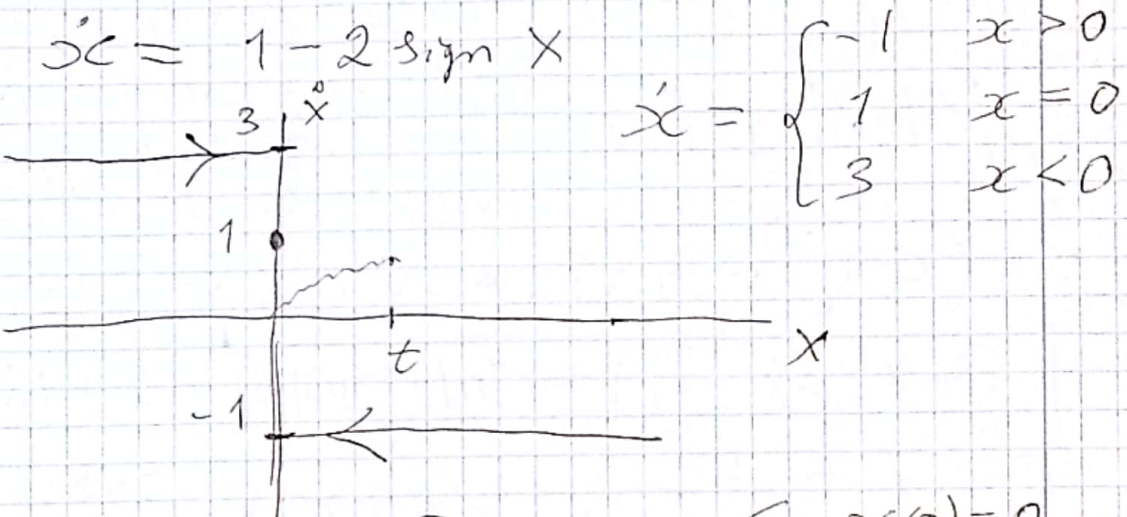
$$u = -2 \operatorname{sign} \widehat{x}, \quad u = -2 \operatorname{sign} x, \quad 2 \text{ GG}$$

$$\dot{x} = a - 2 \operatorname{sign}(x+2)$$



chattering

$$a(t, x) \equiv 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \dot{x} = 1 - 2 \operatorname{sign} x$$



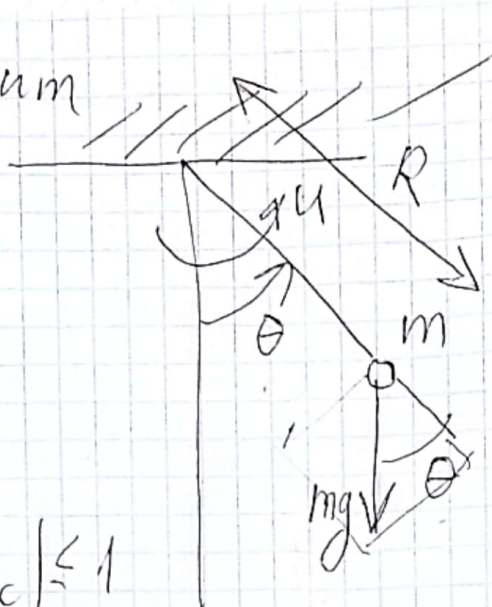
$\dot{x} = 1 \Rightarrow$... $\Leftarrow x(0) = 0$
 $\dot{x} = -1$...

$$x(t) = x(0) + \dot{x}(0) \cdot t + o(t)$$

$$x(t) > 0 \Rightarrow \exists t_0 \in (0, t) \text{ such that } \dot{x}(t_0) = 1$$

Cauchy ...

Pendulum



1216N KN 219
 \$\Sigma M = 0\$ (sum of moments = 0)

$$mR^2 \ddot{\theta} = mgR \sin \theta - k\dot{\theta} + u$$

$$|\dot{x}_c|, |\ddot{x}_c| \leq 1$$

\$x, \dot{x}, x_c, \dot{x}_c, \ddot{x}_c\$ (variables)
 \$\ddot{x} = A \sin x - B \dot{x} + ku\$ (equation)

\$\theta = \theta_c(t)\$ (command)

$$\ddot{x} = \ddot{\eta}$$

\$1 \leq k \leq 2, |A|, |B| \leq 1\$ (constraints)
 \$A, B, k\$ (parameters)

$$\sigma = x - x_c(t)$$

$$\ddot{\sigma} = (\ddot{x} - \ddot{x}_c) = A \sin x - B \dot{x} - \ddot{x}_c + ku$$

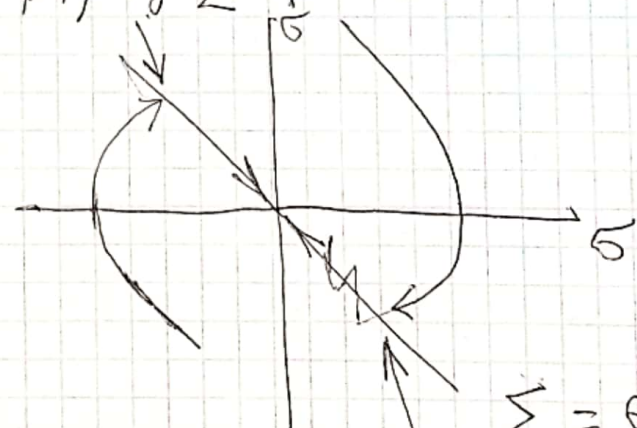
$$|A \sin x - B \dot{x} - \ddot{x}_c| \leq |A| + 1 + |B| |\dot{x}| \leq 2 + |\dot{x}|$$

$$\Sigma = \ddot{\sigma} + \sigma, \quad \Sigma = 0 \Rightarrow \sigma, \dot{\sigma} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\dot{\Sigma} = \ddot{\sigma} + \dot{\sigma} - \dot{x}_c = A \sin x - B \dot{x} - \ddot{x}_c + \dot{x} - \dot{x}_c + ku$$

$$u = -(4 + 2|\dot{x}|) \text{sign} \Sigma$$

\$2 + |\dot{x}| + |\dot{x}| + 1 = 3 + 2|\dot{x}|\$



$$\sigma, \dot{\sigma} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\Sigma \rightarrow 0$$

$$\Sigma = \ddot{\sigma} + \dot{\sigma} = 0$$

$$\dot{\Sigma} \in (3 + 2|\dot{x}|) [-1, 1] = [1, 2] (4 + 2|\dot{x}|) \text{sign} \Sigma$$

switching delay τ אילו, $\sigma \in \mathbb{R}$ $\sigma \in [-1, 1]$

$t \geq 0 \quad |\dot{\sigma}| \leq L \Rightarrow |\sigma| \leq L\tau \Leftrightarrow$

$|\dot{\sigma}| \leq 1 \Rightarrow L = 5 + 2 \cdot 6 = 17 \leq 20$

$\Rightarrow |\sigma| \leq L\tau \quad \sigma + \dot{\sigma} = \varepsilon(t) \in L\tau[-1, 1]$

$\sigma = \sigma(0)e^{-t} + \int_0^t e^{-(t-s)} \varepsilon(s) ds$

$= \sigma(0)e^{-t} + e^{-t} \int_0^t e^s \varepsilon(s) ds$

$|\omega(t)| \leq L\tau e^{-t} \int_0^t e^s ds = L\tau e^{-t}(e^t - 1) = L\tau(1 - e^{-t}) \leq L\tau$

$\sigma(t) - \sigma(0)e^{-t} \in L\tau[-1, 1], \tau \rightarrow 0 \dots$

1950-60 \rightarrow loge an as

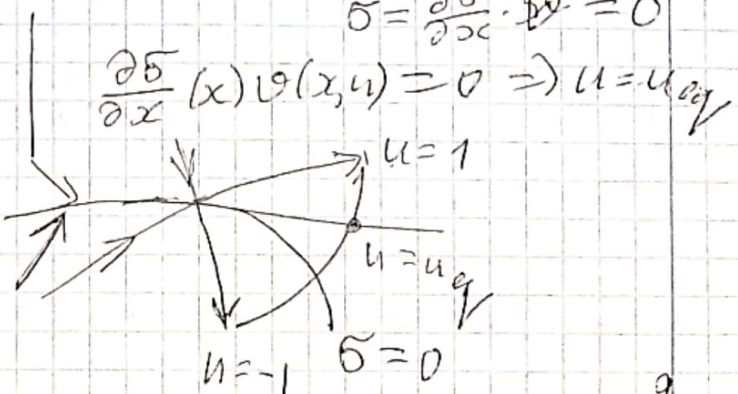
הנהגה \rightarrow N δ

Equivalent control, 1

$\dot{x} = f(x) + g(x)u$
 $\dot{x} = V(x, u)$

$u = -\text{sign } \sigma, \quad \sigma \equiv 0$
 $\dot{\sigma} = \frac{\partial \sigma}{\partial x} \cdot \dot{x} = 0$

$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = V(x, u_{eq}) \\ \sigma(x) \equiv 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow$



$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = -\text{sign } x_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 = -\text{sign } x_2 \\ \dot{x}_3 = \text{sign } x_1 \cdot \text{sign } x_2 \end{cases}$

IZOSIMOV \sim 1976 \cdot 2

\rightarrow N δ 3
 \rightarrow N δ 3
 \rightarrow N δ 3
 \rightarrow N δ 3