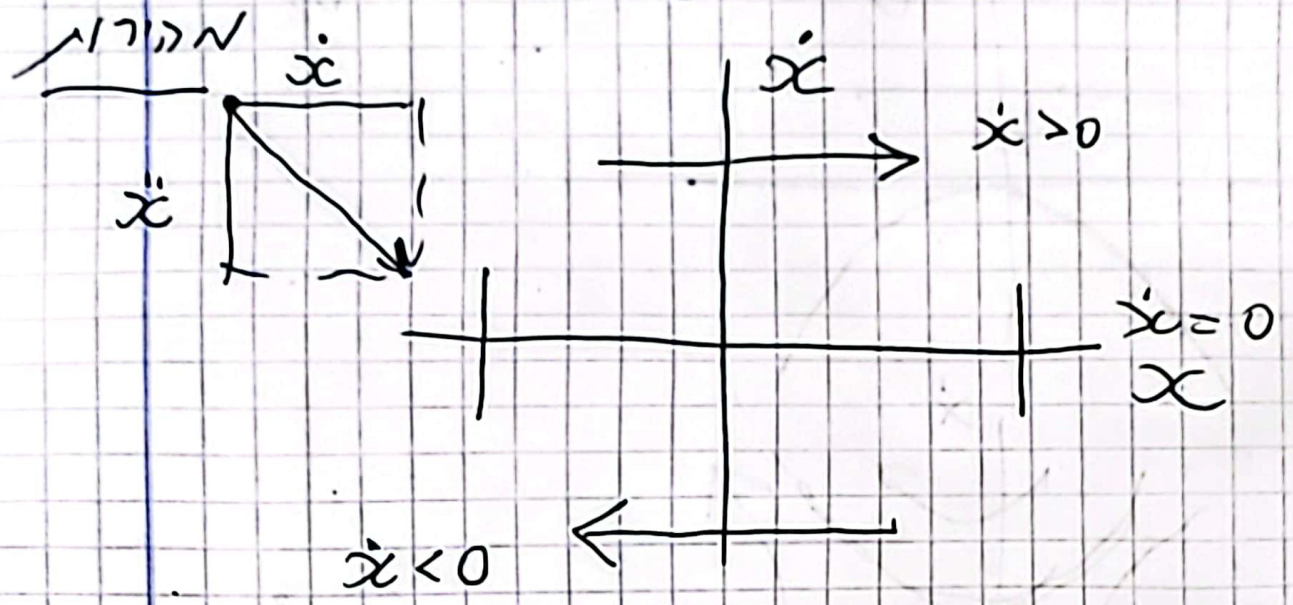


$x \in \mathbb{R}$, $\ddot{x} = -\sin x$ Newton $x \in \mathbb{R}$

$\dot{x} = -\frac{\partial}{\partial x}(-\cos x)$, $V = -\cos x$ 2

$E = \frac{1}{2} \dot{x}^2 - \cos x = \text{const}$



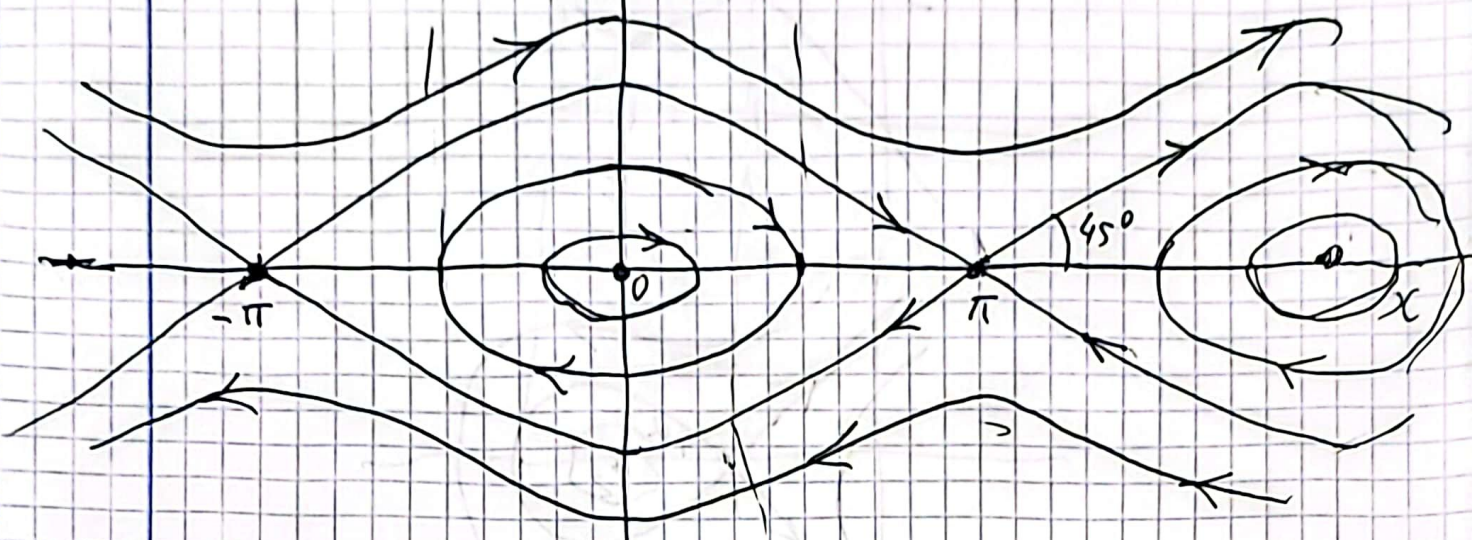
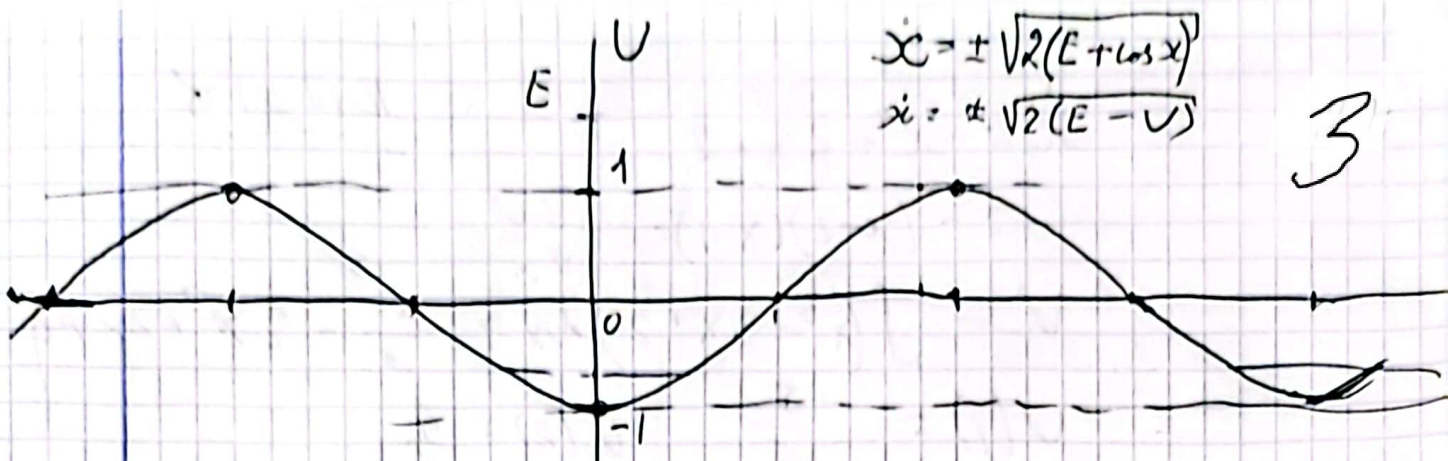
מיון הדיסק
 גבולות המיון
 של ODE
 $x'' = f(x)$

כאשר $\dot{x} = 0$ מחזור
 $(\dot{x}, \ddot{x}) =$ מחזור
 נקודות נקודות
 נקודות נקודות!
 מחזור

3

$$\dot{x} = \pm \sqrt{2(E + U(x))}$$

$$\dot{x} = \pm \sqrt{2(E - U)}$$

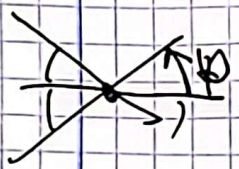


Separatrix, $\delta \approx 2\pi$

$\dot{x} = f(x)$ $f(x) = 0$: $\delta \sim \sqrt{2|f'(x_*)|}$ $\delta \sim \sqrt{2|f'(x_*)|}$

$$U \approx E + \frac{1}{2} U''(x_*) \Delta x^2 + o(\Delta x^2)$$

$$\dot{x} = \sqrt{2(E - U)}$$



$$= \sqrt{2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} |U''(x_*) \Delta x^2 + o(\Delta x^2)|} = \sqrt{|U''(x_*)| \Delta x^2 + o(\Delta x^2)}$$

$$= \sqrt{|U''(x_*)|} \Delta x \sqrt{1 + o(1)}$$

$o(1) \approx 1 + \frac{1}{2} o(2)$

$\text{tg } \varphi = \sqrt{|U''(x_*)|}$

$$U(x) = E + \frac{1}{2} U''(x_0) \Delta x^2 + \frac{1}{3!} U'''(x_0) \Delta x^3 + \frac{1}{(2k)!} U^{(2k)}(x_0) \Delta x^{2k} + o(\Delta x^{2k})$$

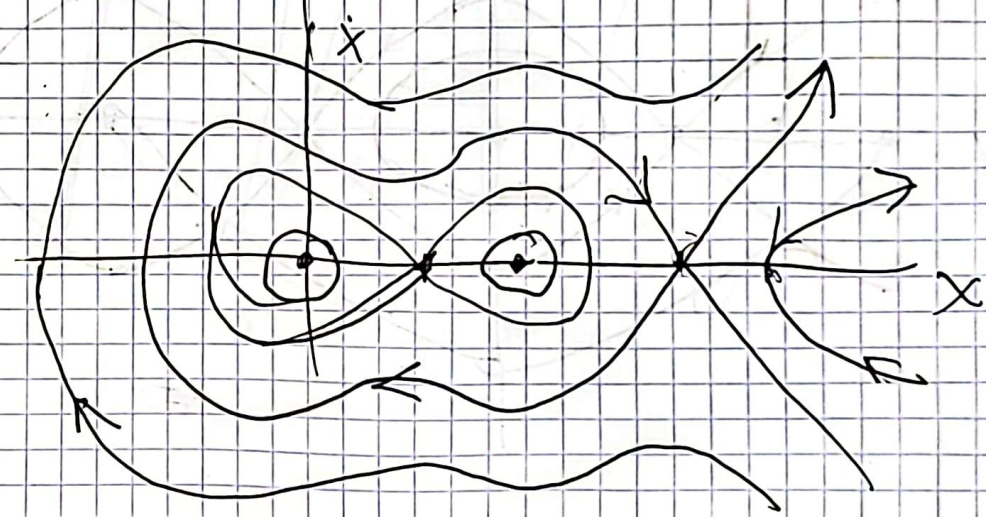
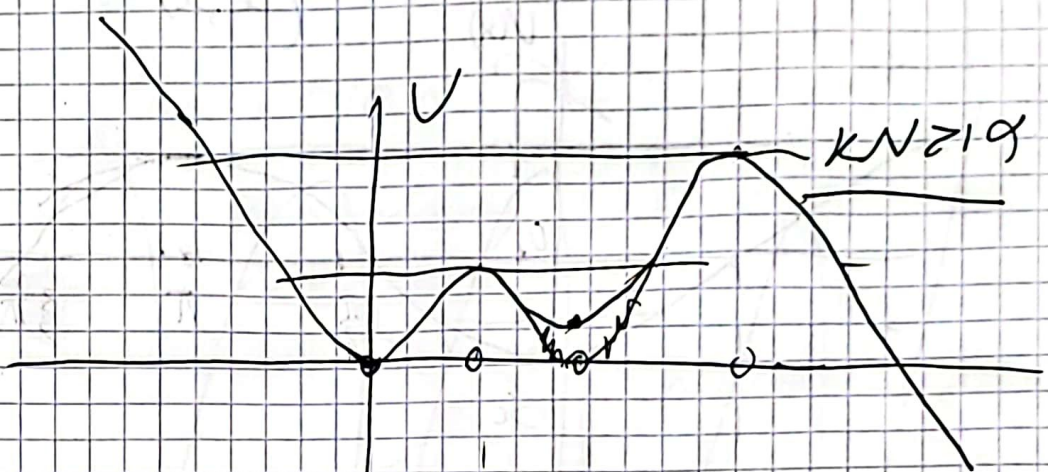
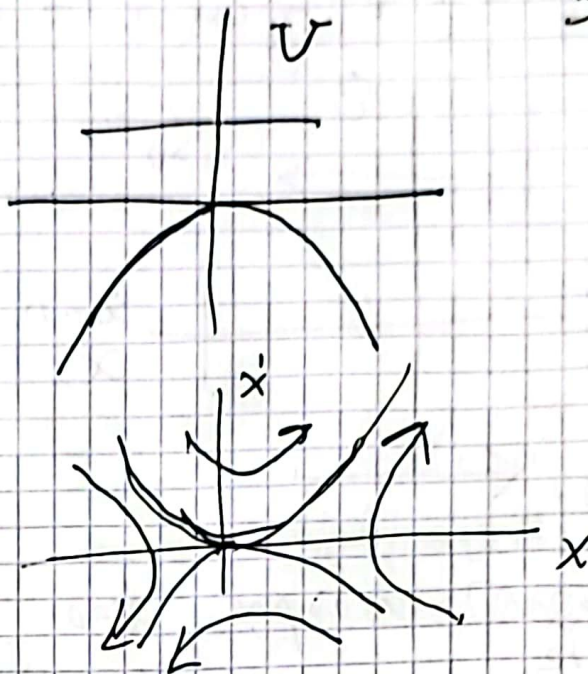
$$\ddot{x} = -x^3, \quad V = -\int x^3 dx \quad kN \geq 1g$$

$$\frac{x'^2}{2} - \frac{x^4}{4} = \text{const}$$

$$E = 0$$

$$\dot{x} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} x^2}$$

4

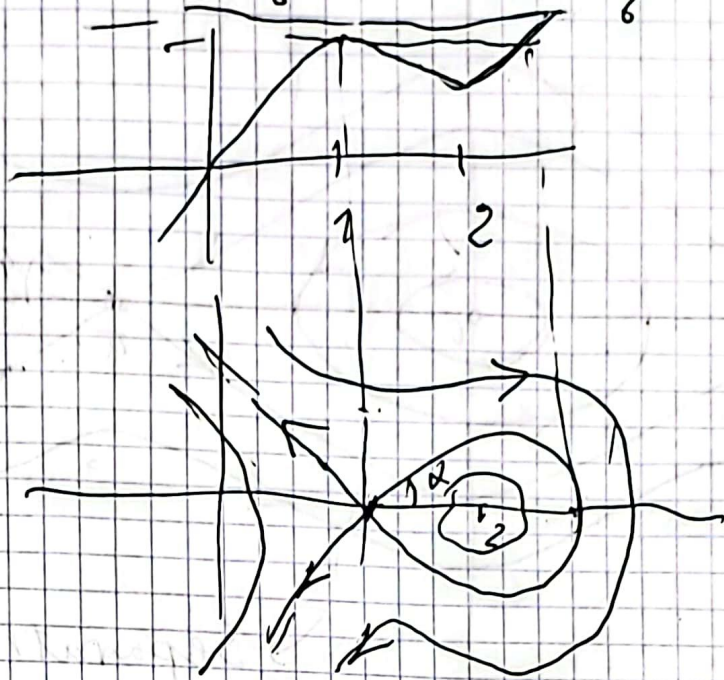


$$\ddot{x} = -x^2 + 3x - 2$$

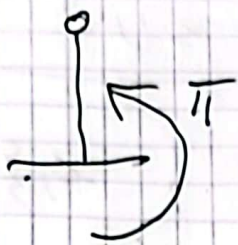
$$= -(x-2)(x-1) = -\frac{\partial V}{\partial x}$$

$$V = \int (x^3 - 3x + 2) dx = \frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{3}{2}x^2 + 2x + C$$

$$V(1) = \frac{5}{6} \quad V(2) = \frac{4}{6}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \tan \alpha &= \sqrt{|V''(1)|} = \sqrt{(x^2 - 3x + 2)'_{x=1}} \\ &= \sqrt{(2x - 3)'_{x=1}} = \sqrt{1} \\ \alpha &\approx 45^\circ \end{aligned}$$



התאם, הוסיף, הוסיף, הוסיף

$$\begin{cases} \ddot{x} = -\sin x \\ x(0) = \pi + a, \dot{x}(0) = a^2 \end{cases}$$

7

$x(t, a) = \varphi(t, a)$ $\varphi(t, 0) \equiv \pi$, $z = \varphi'_a(t, 0)$

$x(t, a) = \pi + z(t)a + o(a)$

$$\begin{cases} \ddot{z} = -\cos x \cdot z = -z \\ z(0) = 1, \dot{z}(0) = 2a|_{a=0} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$z(t) = C_1 \cosh t + C_2 \sinh t$ $\cosh t = \frac{e^t + e^{-t}}{2}$
 $z(t) = \cosh t$ $\sinh t = \frac{e^t - e^{-t}}{2}$

$x(t, a) = \pi + \cosh t \cdot a + o(a^2)$

$t \in (T, T]$ δ $\int \delta$ $\int \delta$ $\int \delta$

$$\begin{cases} \ddot{x} = -\sin(x+a) \\ x(0) = \pi + a, \dot{x}(0) = a \sin a \end{cases}$$

$x(t, a) = \pi + \varphi'_a(t, 0) a^{\frac{3}{2}} + o(a)$

$$\begin{cases} \partial_c^1 = -\cos(x+a)(x'_a + 1) & \varphi(t, 0) = \pi \\ x'_a(0) = 1, \partial_c^1(0) = \cos a \sin a \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \ddot{z} = +z + 1 \\ z(0) = -1, \dot{z}(0) = 1 \end{cases} \quad \leftarrow a=0$$

$z = -1 + C_1 \cosh t + C_2 \sinh t$
 $z = -1 + 2 \cosh t + \sinh t$

$x = \pi + (-1 + 2 \cosh t + \sinh t) a + o(a)$

Linearization די ליניארע אפֿרױכונג

$$\dot{x} = f(x), \quad f(\xi) = 0, \quad x, \xi \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

די פונקציע f איז און ξ איז א קריטישער נקודה
 critical point, equilibrium, singular point.

(critical point) קריטישער נקודה
 $x \approx \xi, f \in C^2$

$$\dot{x} = f(x) = \underbrace{f(\xi)}_0 + f'(\xi)(x-\xi) + \mathcal{O}(\|x-\xi\|^2)$$

$$\boxed{\dot{z} = f'(\xi) z} \quad z \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

די ליניארע אפֿרױכונג

די פונקציע f איז און ξ איז א קריטישער נקודה

$$f = \begin{pmatrix} f_1(x) \\ \vdots \\ f_n(x) \end{pmatrix} \quad f'(\xi) = \begin{pmatrix} \nabla f_1(\xi) \\ \vdots \\ \nabla f_n(\xi) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} f'_{1x_1}(\xi) & f'_{1x_2}(\xi) & \dots & f'_{1x_n}(\xi) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ f'_{nx_1}(\xi) & f'_{nx_2}(\xi) & \dots & f'_{nx_n}(\xi) \end{pmatrix}$$

Jacobi matrix

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = -\sin x, & x \in \mathbb{R} \\ \dot{x}_1 = x_2 \\ \dot{x}_2 = -\sin x_1 \end{cases}, \quad f'(x_1, x_2) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -\cos x_1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$f'(z) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \delta \rho \quad \xi = (0, 0) \delta$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{z}_1 = z_2 \\ \dot{z}_2 = -z_1 \end{cases} \quad \therefore \text{זרימה סיבובית}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} z_1 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} = c_1 \begin{pmatrix} \cos t \\ -\sin t \end{pmatrix} + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} \sin t \\ \cos t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$f'(z) = f'(i, 0) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \delta \rho \quad \xi = (i, 0) \delta$$

$$\begin{cases} \ddot{z}_1 = z_2 \\ \dot{z}_2 = z_1 \end{cases} \quad \begin{pmatrix} z_1(t) \\ z_2(t) \end{pmatrix} = c_1 \begin{pmatrix} \cosh t \\ \sinh t \end{pmatrix} + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} \sinh t \\ \cosh t \end{pmatrix}$$

התוצאה היא שיש פרידה בין המערכות

המערכת היא

$$\dot{x} = x^2, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$f'(z) = 2x|_{x=0} = 0 \quad \xi = 0$$

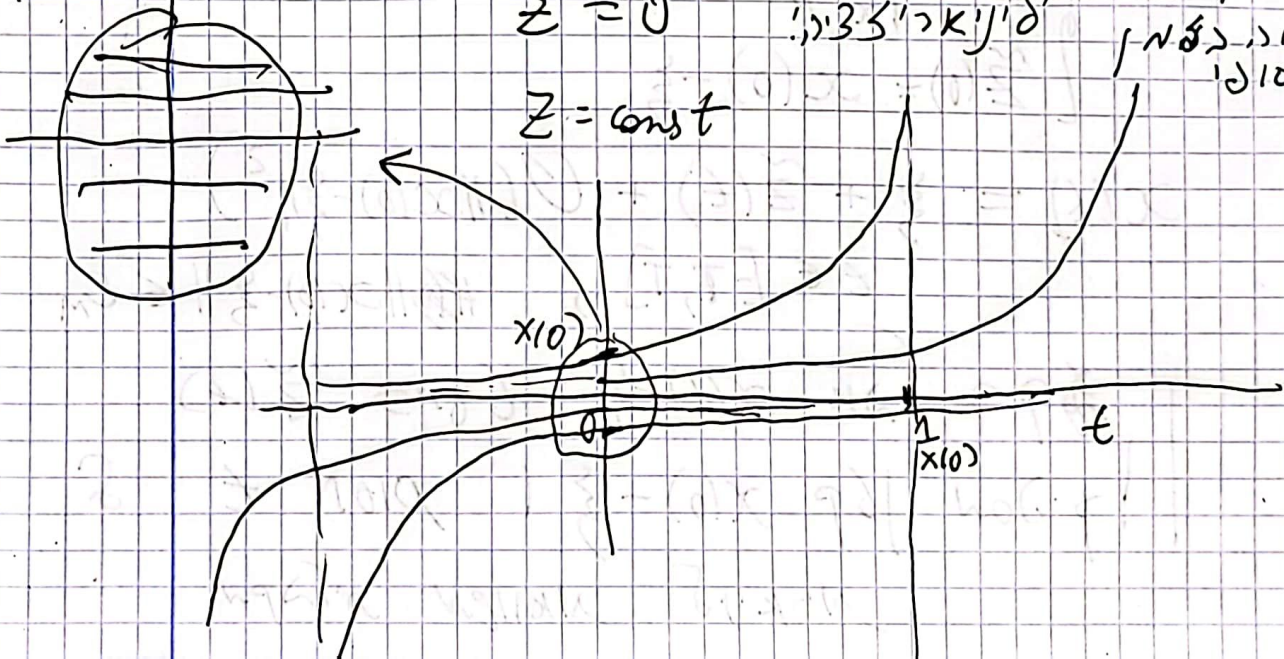
$$\dot{z} = 0 \quad \text{זרימה סיבובית}$$

$$z = \text{const}$$

Finite-Time escape

המערכת היא

Zoom

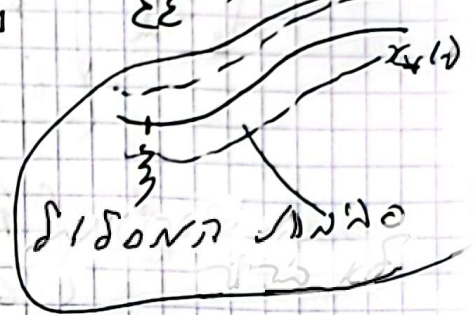


מיון לפי נורמה

$\begin{cases} \dot{x} = f(t, x) \\ x(0) = \xi + \varepsilon v \end{cases}, \quad \|v\|=1, \quad \varepsilon=0 \Rightarrow x = x_*(t)$

$x = \Phi(t, \varepsilon) = \underbrace{x_*(t)}_{\Phi(t, 0)} + \underbrace{\Phi'(t, 0)}_{Z} \varepsilon + \underbrace{\Phi''(t, \theta \varepsilon)}_{\varepsilon \varepsilon} \varepsilon^2$

$\begin{cases} \dot{x}'_{\varepsilon} = f'_x(t, x) x'_{\varepsilon} \\ x'_{\varepsilon}(0) = v \end{cases}$



$\begin{cases} \dot{z} = f'_x(t, x_*(t)) z \\ z(0) = v \end{cases}$

$\tilde{z} = \varepsilon z$

$x(t) = x_*(t) + \tilde{z}(t) + O(\|x(0) - \xi\|^2)$

$\begin{cases} \dot{\tilde{z}} = f'_x(t, x_*(t)) \tilde{z} \\ \tilde{z}(0) = x(0) - \xi \end{cases}$

$t \in [T, T], \quad \varepsilon \|x(0) - \xi\| \leq \varepsilon_M \ll 1$
 הסימן δ הוא קטן יותר
 מהסימן ε